3 150 Psalms Safety

Sat 29 Feb 2020, 6pm, St Peter's Cathedral

The Tallis Scholars
Peter Phillips, conductor
Lars Notto Birkeland, organ

Introduction by Mireille Juchau

Tiburtio Massaino (before 1550-ca.1609)	Psalm 16, Conserva me Domine
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Thomas Ravenscroft (1582/83-ca.1635) Psalm 4, Oxford

Ferdinando di Lasso (1560-1609) Psalm 62, Sperate in Domino

Melchior Franck (ca.1579-1639) Psalm 71, Quantas ostendisti

Herbert Howells (1892-1983) Psalm 27, One thing I have desired

Marcin Leopolita (1537-ca.1584) Psalm 139, Mihi autem

Giovanni Croce (1557-1609) Psalm 51, Miserere mei

Paul Schoenfield (1947) Psalm 86, Hateih hashem

Carlo Gesualdo (1566-1613) Psalm 61, Exaudi, Deus

Alexander Horologius (ca.1550-1633) Psalm 57, Miserere mei, Deus

Caspar Othmayr (1515-1553) Psalm 91

Carl Nielsen (1865-1931) Psalm 23, Dominus regit me

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Mireille Juchau, speaker

Mireille Juchau's third novel, *The World Without Us*, was published internationally and won the Victorian Premier's Literary Award. Her essays and reviews are most recently published in *The New Yorker, LA Review of Books, LitHub, The Monthly* and *Best Australian Essays*. In 2018 Mireille was writer in residence at the Charles Perkins Centre, University of Sydney, researching a novel on epigenetics and historical memory.

Programme note by Désanne van Brederode

Roaming through the country, searching for better land, for a niche of your own, threatened by wars, or surrounded by lions—everyone continues to seek security, trust and a safe haven. Might that not be a nice task for a confidence-inspiring god? Swüste: 'In a number of psalms, trust in God is expressed in song. It is a matter of a "soul that has come to rest". The poet of these psalms feels safe, sheltered, no harm will befall him. There is also the realization that man does not stand alone in life: God knows you through and through, knows everything about you, and still loves you.'

In the 17th century, the English musician **Thomas Ravenscroft** had a huge following as a collector, arranger and tunesmith of popular street songs and rounds (most famously *Three Blind Mice*). His *Whole Booke of Psalmes* (1621) is still today of great influence on English psalm singing. The new Protestant churches were demanding singable versions of the psalms in the vernacular and he modelled his 'metric psalter' (what we know as hymns) on those from the Huguenots of Geneva.

A salient feature of this programme is the great similarity in the polyphonic techniques employed in, for instance, Psalm 16 by **Tiburtio Massaino** and Psalm 62 by his contemporary **Ferdinando di Lasso** (indeed, Orlando's son), or Psalm
139 by the Polish composer **Marcin Leopolita** and Psalm 51 by the Venetian **Giovanni Croce**. As was customary within
the tradition of the Counter-Reformation,
both **Alessandro Orologio** (Horologius),
in Psalm 57, and, somewhat surprisingly
given his extremely expressive madrigals,
his contemporary **Carlo Gesualdo da Venosa**, in Psalm 61, stuck closely to the
agreements made at the Council of Trent:
hearing emotions – even in elegies or a
heartrending appeal to the deity – does
not belong in church.

More than three centuries later, Carl Nielsen no longer needed to abide by these rules, but in Psalm 23 he also proved himself a master of what by then was called the Palestrina style. Aged 18, the gifted student Herbert Howells sat next to Vaughn Williams for the premiere of the Fantasia on a Theme of Thomas Tallis. Thirty years of largely instrumental output followed, and he seemed to be fulfilling the expectations that he would become his mentor's successor. Poor physical and mental health however saw him confine himself to the niche of Anglican choral and organ music. His gifts flourished there for the rest of his long life as the superb setting of Psalm 27, written when he was 76, attests.

Tiburtio Massaino (before 1550-ca.1609) Psalm 16. Conserva me Domine

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- 1. Conserva me Domine, quoniam in te speravi.
- 2. Dixi Domino: Deus meus es tu, quoniam bonorum meorum non eges.
- 3. Sanctis, qui in terra sunt ejus, mirificavit omnes voluntates meas in eis.
- 4. Multiplicatae sunt infirmitates eorum: postea acceleraverunt.

Non congregabo conventicula eorum in sanquinibus:

nec memor ero nomina eorum per labia mea.

5. Dominus pars haereditatis meae, et calicis mei:

tu es, qui restitues haereditatem meam mihi.

6. Funes ceciderunt mihi in praeclaris: aetenim hereditas mea praeclara est mihi.

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7. Benedicam Dominum, qui tribuit mihi intellectum:

insuper et usque ad noctem increpaverunt me renes mei.

- 8. Providebam Dominum in conspectu meo semper:
- quoniam a dextris est mihi, ne commovear.
- 9. Propter hoc laetatum est cor meum, et exultavit lingua mea: insuper et caro mea requiescet in spe.
- 10. Quoniam non derelinques animam meam in inferno:

nec dabis sanctum tuum videre corruptionem. Notas mihi fecisti vias vitae adimplebis me laetitia

cum vultu tuo delectationes meae usque in finem.

I

- 1. Protect me, O God, for I take refuge in You;
- 2. I have said to the Lord, 'You are my Lord, my good above all other.'
- 3. All my delight is upon the godly that are in the land

upon those who are noble among the people.

- 4. But those who run after other gods shall have their troubles multiplied. Their libations of blood I will not offer,
- nor take the names of their gods upon my lips.
- 5. O Lord, You are my portion and my cup; it is You who uphold my lot.
- 6. My boundaries enclose a pleasant land; indeed, I have a goodly heritage.

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- 7. I will bless the Lord who gives me counsel; my heart teaches me, night after night.
- 8. I have set the Lord always before me; because He is at my right hand I shall not fall.
- 9. My heart, therefore, is glad, and my spirit rejoices;
- my body also shall rest in hope.
- 10. For You will not abandon me to the grave, nor let Your holy one see the pit.

Thomas Ravenscroft (1582/83-ca.1635) Psalm 4, Oxford

free after source text

- 2. O God that art my righteousness, Lord hear me when I call; Thou hast set me at liberty when I was bound and thrall. Have mercy Lord therefore on me, and grant me my request:
- 3. for unto Thee incessantly to cry I will not rest. O mortal men how long will ye my glory thus despise? Why wander ye in vanity, and follow after lies?
- 4. Know ye that good and godly men, the Lord doth take and choose. And when to Him I make complaint, He doth me not refuse.
- 5. Sin not, but stand in awe therefore, examine well your heart; And in your chamber quietly see yourselves convert.

- 6. Offer to God the sacrifice, of righteousness and praise, And look that in the living Lord ye put your trust always.
- 7. The greater sort crave worldly goods and richess do embrace;
 But Lord grant us Thy countenance,
 Thy favour and Thy grace.
- 8. For Thou thereby shalt make my heart more joyful and more glad: then they that of their corn and wine full great increase have had.
- 9. In peace therefore lie down will I, taking my rest and sleep: for Thou only dost me O Lord, preserve and safely keep.

Ferdinando di Lasso (1560-1609) Psalm 62, Sperate in Domino

 Sperate in Domino et omnis congratio populi, effundite coram illo corda vestra:
 Deus adjutor noster in aeternum.

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11. Nolite sperare in iniquitate, et rapinas nolite concupiscere; divitiæ si affluant, nolite cor apponere. I

9. Trust in Him at all times; people, pour out your hearts before Him. God is our shelter forever.

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11. Do not trust in oppression, and do not put vain hope in robbery; if wealth burgeons, pay it no heed.

Melchior Franck (ca.1579-1639) Psalm 71, Quantas ostendisti

20. Quantas ostendisti mihi tribulationes multas et malas!

Et conversus vivificasti me,

et de abyssis terrae iterum reduxisti me.

- 21. Multiplicasti magnificentiam tuam; et conversus consolatus es me.
- 22. Nam et ego confitebor tibi in vasis psalmi veritatem tuam, Deus; psallam tibi in cithara, sanctus Israël.
- 23. Exsultabunt labia mea cum cantavero tibi in vasis psalmi. Et anima mea quam redemisti.
- 24. Sed et lingua mea tota die meditabitur justitiam tuam, cum mihi, cum confusi et reveriti fuerunt qui quaerunt mala mihi.

20. You showed me great and evil troubles, You will revive me again, and from the depths of the earth

You will again raise me up.

- 21. You will increase my greatness, and You will turn and comfort me.
- 22. I too shall thank You with a stringed instrument for Your truth, my God; I shall play music to You with a harp, O Holy One of Israel.
- 23. My lips will sing praises when I play music to You, and my soul, which You redeemed.
- 24. Also my tongue will utter Your righteousness all the days,

for those who seek my harm are shamed, yea, for they are disgraced.

Herbert Howells (1892-1983) Psalm 27, One thing I have desired

- 4. One thing have I desired of the Lord, which I will require even that I may dwell in the house of the Lord all the days of my life, to behold the fair beauty of the Lord, and to visit his temple.
- 5. For in the time of trouble he shall hide me in his tabernacle yea, in the secret place of his dwelling shall he

and set me up upon a rock of stone.

hide me,

- 6. And now shall he lift up mine head above mine enemies round about me.
- 7. Therefore will I offer in his dwelling an oblation with great gladness I will sing, and speak praises unto the Lord.

Marcin Leopolita (1537-ca.1584) Psalm 139, Mihi autem

17. Mihi autem nimis honorati sunt amici tui, Deus:

nimis confortatus est principatus eorum.

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Gloria Patri et Filio et Spiritui Sancto. Sicut erat in principio,

et nunc et semper, et in saecula saeculorum.

17. And to me, how dear are your friends, O Lord! How great is their sum!

Glory to the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit. As it was in the beginning, is now, and will be forever.

Amen.

Giovanni Croce (1557-1609) Psalm 51, Miserere mei

I free after verse 3-6
Miserere mei, o Deus meus,
et dele grave miseriae delictum,
Quo sum pollutus, et aufer a me poenam.
Nam contra te solum Deus peccavi,
qui sum peccator et in peccatis natus,
sed tu qui arctam coeli viam recludis,
animam lava meam labe plenam,
candidior ut sit vel ipsa nive,

Il free after verse 12, 13, 14 and 19
Cor in me mundum et mentem crea novam,
Nec aufer spiritum tuum quem dedisti
Ut te adorem, vera pietate, ita me tibi semper
Supplex dicabo, etenim holocaustum tibi gratum
Est cor contritum, humiliter oblatum.

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Be gracious to me, O God, according to Your kindness;

according to Your great mercies, erase my transgressions.

Wash me thoroughly of my iniquity, and purify me of my sin.

For I know my transgressions, and my sin is always before me.

Against You alone have I sinned, and I have done what is evil in Your sight, in order that You be justified in Your conduct, and right in Your judgment.

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Create for me a pure heart, and renew a steadfast spirit in me.

Do not take Your holy spirit from me. Restore to me the joy of Your salvation, and let a noble spirit support me.

The sacrifices of God are a broken and crushed heart.

Paul Schoenfield (b. 1947) Psalm 86, Hateih hashem

ינאָ ווֹיְבֶּאוֹ ינָע יִכ ינֵנֶע רְנְזְאָ הְוֹהְי הֵטֵה דּוָדְלְ הְּלָפְּתְא יַהֹלֶא הְתָאַ רְדְבַע עשוֹה יִנאָ דיִסָח יִכ יִשְׁפַנ הְרְמָשׁב רֵילָא חָטוֹבַּה.

- 1. Lord, incline Your ear, answer me, for I am poor and needy.
- 2. Guard my soul; for I am devout; save Your servant who trusts in You.

Carlo Gesualdo (1566-1613) Psalm 61, Exaudi, Deus

- 2. Exaudi, Deus, deprecationem meam: intende voci orationis meae et miserere mei.
- 2. Hear my cry, O God, and listen to my prayer, and have mercy on me.

Alexander Horologius (ca.1550-1633) Psalm 57, Miserere mei, Deus

- 2. Miserere mei, Deus, miserere mei, quoniam in te confidit anima mea. Et in umbra alarum tuarum sperabo, donec transeat iniquitas.
- 3. Clamabo ad Deum altissimum, Deum qui benefecit mihi.
- 4. Misit de coelo, et liberavit me; dedit in opprobrium conculcantes me.
- 2. Miserere mei Deus, miserere mei.

- Have mercy on me, my God, have mercy on me, for in You I take refuge.
 I will take refuge in the shadow of Your wings until the disaster has passed.
- 3. I cry out to God Most High, to God, who vindicates me.
- 4. He sends from heaven and saves me, rebuking those who hotly pursue me
- 2. Have mercy on me, my God, have mercy on me.

Caspar Othmayr (1515-1553) Psalm 91

- 1. Wer in dem Schutz des Höchsten ist, und sich Gott tut ergeben,
- 2. der spricht: Du, Herr, mein Zuflucht bist, mein Gott, Hoffnung und Leben,
- 3. der du ja wirst erretten mich vons Teufels Stricken gnädiglich und von der Pestilenze.
- 10. Kein Übel wird begegnen dir, kein Plag dein Haus wird rühren, 11. denn er seinen Engeln für und für befiehlet dich zu führen, und zu behüten vor Unfall, 12. auf Händen tragen überall, daß kein Stein dein Füß letze.
- 13. Auf Löwen und Ottern wirst du gehn und treten auf die Drachen, auf jungen Löwen wirst du stehn, 14. ihr Zähn und Gift verlachen. Denn dir der keines schaden kann, kein Seuch kömmt den vom andern an, der auf Gott tut vertrauen.

- 1. He who dwells in the shelter of the Most High, abides under the shadow of the Almighty.
- 2. He shall say to the Lord, 'You are my refuge and my stronghold,
- my God in whom I put my trust.'
- 3. He shall deliver you from the snare of the hunter
- and from the deadly pestilence.
- There shall no evil happen to you, neither shall any plague come near your dwelling.
- 11. For He shall give His angels charge over you, to keep you in all your ways.
- 12. They shall bear you in their hands, lest you dash your foot against a stone.
- 13. You shall tread upon the lion and the adder; you shall trample the young lion and the serpent under your feet.
- 14. You mock his teeth, his poison, because he is bound to Me in love, therefore will I deliver him; I will protect him, because he knows My name.

Carl Nielsen (1865-1931) Psalm 23, Dominus regit me

- 1. Dominus regit me,
- 2. in loco pascuae ibi me collocavit. Super aguam refectionis educavit me.
- 1. The Lord is my shepherd.
- 2. He makes me lie down in green pastures and leads me beside still waters.

